

## CLAIMS

### WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A feedback canceller for an audio amplification device comprising:  
2 an adaptive filter;  
3 means for combining an output of the adaptive filter with an input of the audio  
4 amplification device;  
5 a first band limiting filter having an input coupled to an output of the audio  
6 amplification device and an output coupled to an input of the adaptive filter, wherein the  
7 first band limiting filter has a passband limited to a frequency band containing unstable  
8 frequencies.
1. 2. The device of claim 1 wherein the audio amplification device comprises a hearing  
2 aid amplifier.
1. 3. The device of claim 1 wherein the adaptive filter is implemented in a digital signal  
2 processor.
1. 4. The device of claim 3 wherein the adaptive filter is a finite impulse response filter.
1. 5. The device of claim 4 wherein the adaptive filter is implemented with a normalized  
2 least mean square algorithm.
1. 6. The device of claim 1 wherein the first band limiting filter is implemented in a  
2 digital signal processor.

1                   The device of claim 1 wherein the first band limiting filter comprises a high pass  
2                   filter.

1                   8.        The device of claim 7 wherein the passband of the high pass filter has a cutoff  
2                   frequency approximately 200 Hz below a lowest of the unstable frequencies.

1                   9.        The device of claim 1 wherein the adaptive filter comprises means for convolving  
2                   the input of the adaptive filter with filter coefficients.

1                   10.      The device of claim 9 wherein the adaptive filter further comprises means for  
2                   applying a scaling gain to the filter coefficients.

1                   11.      The device of claim 10 wherein the scaling gain is a power of 2.

1                   12.      The device of claim 11 wherein the scaling gain is in the range of  $2^{-3}$  to  $2^3$ .

1                   13.      The device of claim 9 further comprising: a second band limiting filter having an  
2                   input coupled to the input of the audio amplification device and an output; a third band limiting  
3                   filter having an input coupled to the output of the first band limiting filter and an output;  
4                   wherein the second and third band limiting filters have passbands limited to the frequency band  
5                   containing unstable frequencies and the filter coefficients are functions of the outputs of the  
6                   second and third band limiting filters.

1                   14.      The device of claim 13 wherein the second and third band limiting filters have  
2                   matching phase responses.

1 15. The device of claim 13 wherein the second and third band limiting filters have  
2 substantially identical characteristics.

1 16. The device of claim 1 further comprising means for delaying the output of the  
2 audio amplification device prior to the input to the first band limiting filter.

1 17. The device of claim 16 wherein the output of the audio amplification device is  
2 delayed by an amount of time that is a function of a feedback path delay.

1 18. The device of claim 1 further comprising an automatic gain control (AGC) coupled  
2 between the means for combining and the input of the audio amplification device.

1 19. The device of claim 1 further comprising an automatic gain control (AGC) coupled  
2 to the input of the audio amplification device, said AGC having an output combined with the  
3 output of the adaptive filter.

1 20. The device of claim 1 wherein the adaptive filter has an adjustable adaptation  
2 speed.

1 21. The device of claim 20 wherein the adaptation speed is adjusted as a function of a  
2 gain of the audio amplification device.

1 22. The device of claim 1 wherein a length of the adaptive filter is selectable.

1 23. The device of claim 22 wherein the length of the adaptive filter is selected as a  
2 function of sampling rate and the frequency band containing unstable frequencies so that duration  
3 of the adaptive filter's impulse response is long enough to cover an expected range of variation of

4 group delay in the frequency band containing unstable frequencies in a feedback path from the  
5 output of the audio amplification device to the input thereof.

1 24. The device of claim 1 wherein the first band limiting filter has a frequency  
2 response approximately matching a frequency response of a feedback path from the output of  
3 the audio amplification device to the input thereof.

1 25. A method for cancelling feedback in an audio amplification device comprising the  
2 steps of:

3 applying an output of the audio amplification device to a first band limiting filter  
4 having a passband limited to a frequency band containing unstable frequencies.  
5 applying an output of the first band limiting filter to an adaptive filter;  
6 combining an output of the adaptive filter with an input of the audio amplification  
7 device.

1 26. The method of claim 25 wherein the adaptive filter is implemented by a method  
2 comprising the steps of:

3 estimating power of a feedback cancellation error signal and an input signal to the  
4 adaptive filter;  
5 adapting filter coefficients in accordance with the estimated power;  
6 removing a DC offset from the adapted filter coefficients;  
7 bandpass filtering the adapted filter coefficients;  
8 applying the adapted filter coefficients to an adjustable filter.

1 27. The method of claim 26 wherein the step of removing a DC offset is performed  
2 less frequently than the step of adapting filter coefficients.

1 28. The method of claim 26 wherein the step of bandpass filtering the adapted filter  
2 coefficients is performed only when an adapted filter coefficient exceeds a predetermined  
3 threshold.

1 29. The method of claim 26 wherein the step of adapting filter coefficients comprises  
2 shifting, negation and addition without multiplication.

1 30. The method of claim 25 wherein the adaptive filter is implemented by a method  
2 comprising the step of convolving the output of the bandpass filter with filter coefficients.

1 31. The method of claim 30 wherein the method of implementing the adaptive filter  
2 further comprises the step of applying a scaling gain to the filter coefficients.

1 32. The method of claim 31 wherein the scaling gain is a power of 2.

1 33. The method of claim 32 wherein the scaling gain is in the range of  $2^{-3}$  to  $2^3$ .

1 34. The method of claim 25 wherein the audio amplification device comprises a  
2 hearing aid amplifier.

1 35. The method of claim 34 further comprising the step of measuring adaptive filter  
2 coefficients with the hearing aid inserted in an ear of a wearer to identify unstable frequencies.

1 36. The method of claim 25 wherein the first band limiting filter is a high pass filter.

1 37. The method of claim 36 wherein the passband of the high pass filter has a cutoff  
2 frequency approximately 200 Hz below a lowest of the unstable frequencies.

1 38. The method of claim 25 further comprising the step of delaying the output of the  
2 audio amplification device prior to application to the first band limiting filter.

1 39. The method of claim 38 wherein the output of the audio amplification device is  
2 delayed by an amount of time that is a function of a feedback path delay.

1 40. The method of claim 25 further comprising the step of applying automatic gain  
2 control (AGC) to the input of the audio amplification device.

1 41. The method of claim 40 wherein AGC is applied after the output of the adaptive  
2 filter is combined with the input of the audio amplification device.

1 42. The method of claim 40 wherein AGC is applied to both the input of the audio  
2 amplification device and the output of the adaptive filter.

1 43. The method of claim 25 further comprising the step of adjusting an adaptation  
2 speed of the adaptive filter.

1 44. The method of claim 43 wherein the adaptation speed is adjusted as a function of  
2 a gain of the audio amplification device.

1 45. The method of claim 25 further comprising the step of selecting a length of the  
2 adaptive filter.

1 46. The method of claim 45 wherein the length of the adaptive filter is selected as a  
2 function of sampling rate and the frequency band containing unstable frequencies so that duration

3 of the adaptive filter's impulse response is long enough to cover an expected range of variation of  
4 group delay in the frequency band containing unstable frequencies in a feedback path from the  
5 output of the audio amplification device to the input thereof.

1 47. The method of claim 25 further comprising the step of matching a frequency  
2 response of the first band limiting filter to a frequency response of a feedback path from the  
3 output of the audio amplification device to the input thereof.

1 48. A feedback canceller for an audio amplification device comprising:  
2 means for creating a first delay having an input coupled to an audio output of a  
3 hearing aid circuit and an output;  
4 a first band limiting filter having an input coupled to the output of the first delay  
5 means and an output;  
6 an adaptive filter having an input coupled to the output of the first band limiting  
7 filter and an output;  
8 means for creating a second delay having an input coupled to a conditioned output  
9 of a hearing aid microphone and an output;  
10 a first summing node having a non-inverting input coupled to the output of the  
11 second delay means, an inverting input coupled to the output of the adaptive filter and an  
12 output coupled to the input of the hearing aid processing module;  
13 a second band limiting filter having an input coupled to the input of the second  
14 delay means and an output;  
15 a second summing node having a non-inverting input coupled to the output of the  
16 second band limiting filter, an inverting input coupled to the output of the adaptive filter  
17 and an output;

18 means for selecting a filter coefficient having a first input coupled to the output of  
19 the first band limiting filter, a second input coupled to the output of the second summing  
20 node and an output for supplying the filter coefficient to the adaptive filter;  
21 wherein the first and second band limiting filters have passbands limited to a  
22 frequency band containing unstable frequencies.

1 49. A feedback canceller circuit for an audio amplification device comprising:  
2 means for creating a delay having an input coupled to an audio output of a hearing  
3 aid circuit and an output;  
4 a first band limiting filter having an input coupled to the output of the delay  
5 means and an output;  
6 an adaptive filter having an input coupled to the output of the first band limiting  
7 filter and an output;  
8 a summing node having a non-inverting input coupled to a conditioned output of a  
9 hearing aid microphone, an inverting input coupled to the output of the adaptive filter and  
10 an output coupled to the input of the hearing aid processing module;  
11 a second band limiting filter having an input coupled to the output of the summing  
12 node and an output;  
13 a third band limiting filter having an input coupled to the output of the first band  
14 limiting filter and an output;  
15 means for selecting a filter coefficient having a first input coupled to the output of  
16 the second band limiting filter and a second input coupled to the output of the third band  
17 limiting filter and an output for supplying the filter coefficient to the adaptive filter;  
18 wherein the first, second and third band limiting filters have passbands limited to a  
19 frequency band containing unstable frequencies.

1       50.     The device of claim 49 wherein the second and third band limiting filters have  
2     matching phase responses.

1       51.     The device of claim 49 wherein the second and third band limiting filters have  
2     substantially identical characteristics.

1       52.     The device of claim 1 further comprising means for storing a plurality of sets of  
2     filter coefficients for the first band limiting filter.

1       53.     The device of claim 52 wherein a set of filter coefficients is selected as a function  
2     of a gain of the audio amplification device.

1       54.     The method of claim 25 further comprising the step of storing a plurality of sets  
2     of filter coefficients for the first band limiting filter.

1       55.     The method of claim 54 further comprising the step of selecting a set of filter  
2     coefficients as a function of a gain of the audio amplification device.

1       56.     The method of claim 26 wherein the step of bandpass filtering the adapted filter  
2     coefficients applies a passband limited to a frequency band containing unstable frequencies.